

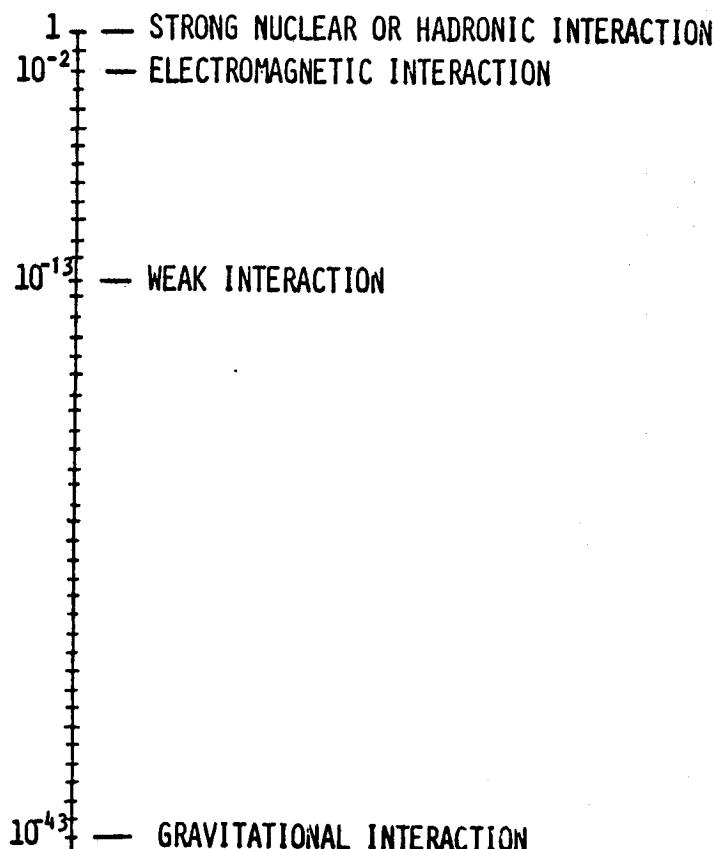
ADVANCED CONCEPTS

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INTERACTIONS TO ENABLE PROPELLIVE FORCES

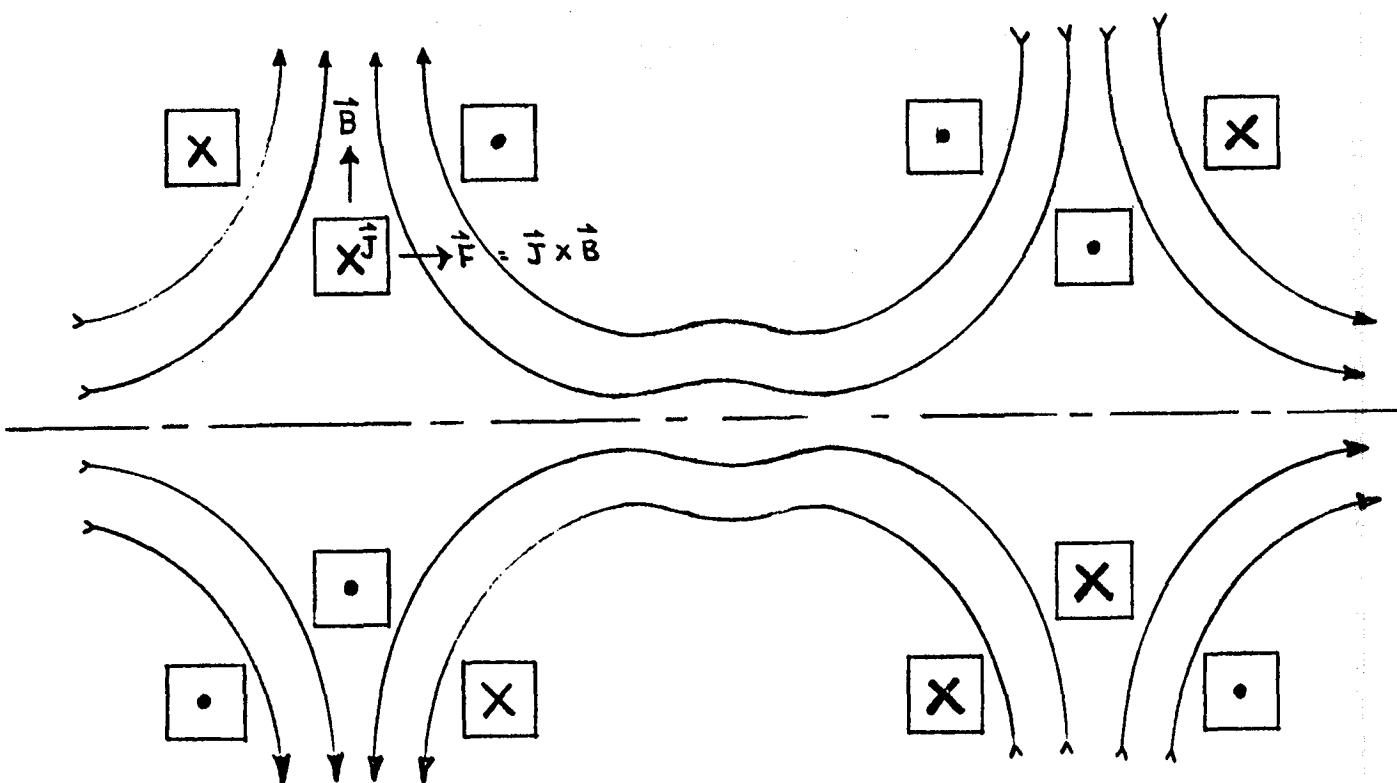
- o STRONG NUCLEAR OR HADRONIC INTERACTIONS
- o ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERACTIONS
- o WEAK INTERACTIONS
- o GRAVITATIONAL INTERACTIONS

RELATIVE STRENGTHS OF INTERACTIVE FORCES



SPECIFIC IMPULSEPROPELLANT

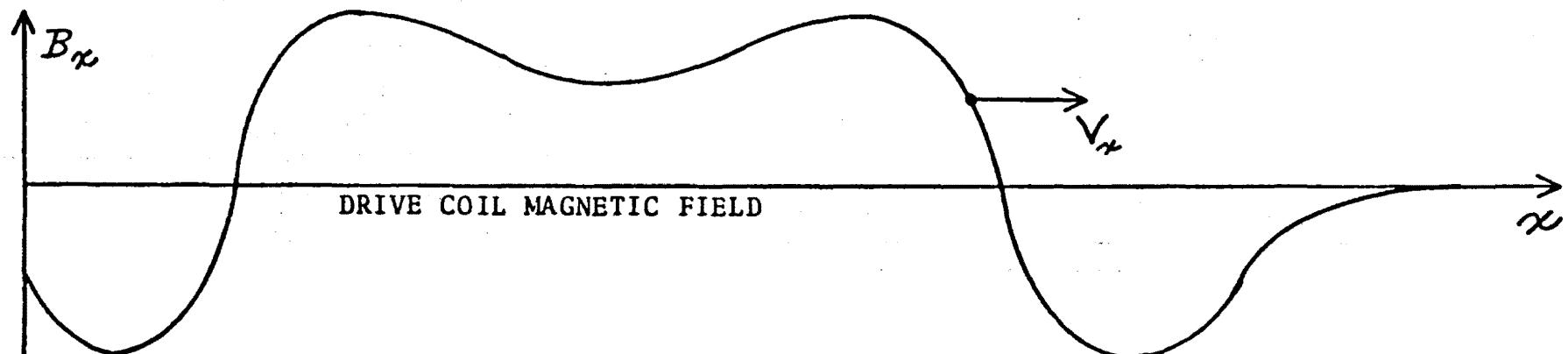
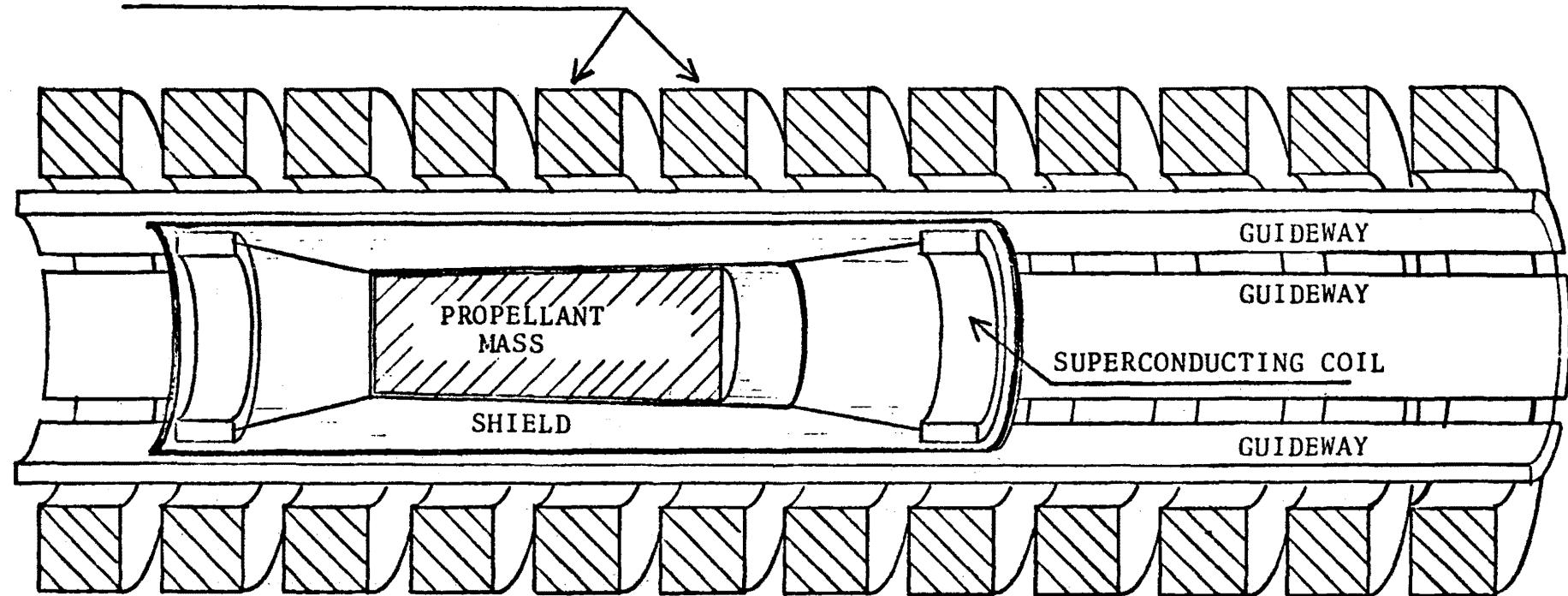
3×10^7	PHOTONS AND PARTICAL/ANTIPARTICLE ANNIHILATION
2900	He/He
2400	He/H
2129	H/H
974	CH/CH
834	N/N
577	H ₂ /O ₃
567	O/O
523	H ₂ /O ₂
446	H ₂ /O ₂ (CENTAUR)

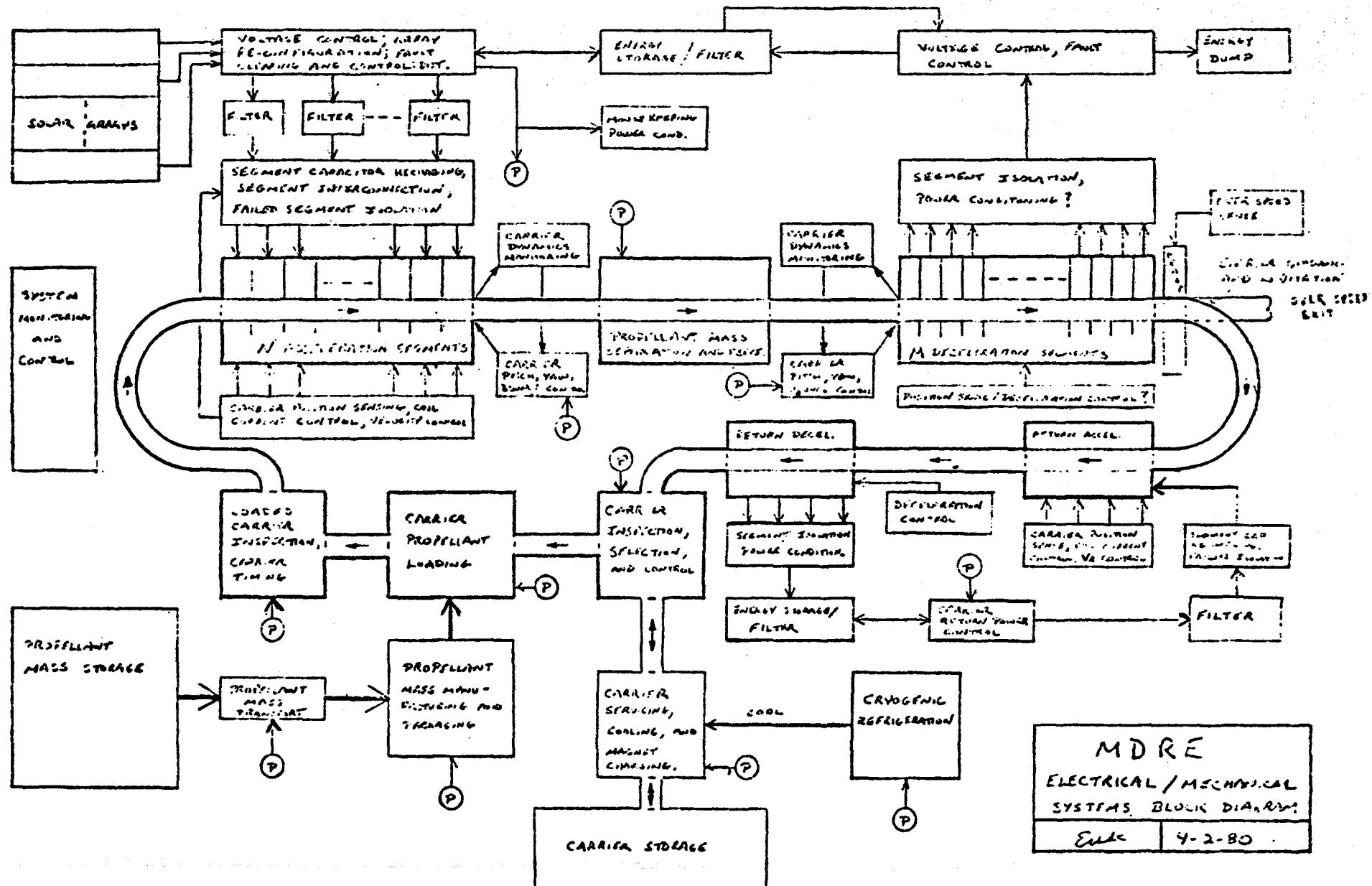
MASS DRIVER
LINEAR SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR

MASS DRIVER
LINEAR SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR

DRIVE COILS

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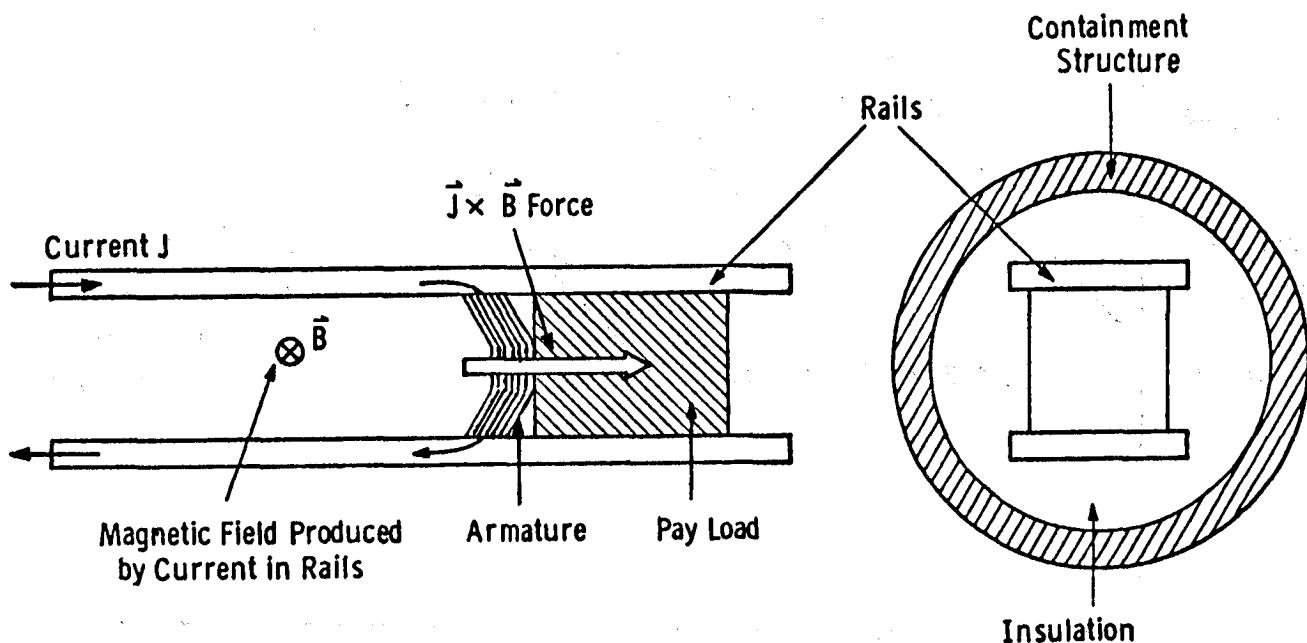




**MASS DRIVER
LINEAR SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR
CHARACTERISTICS**

INPUT POWER	$5 \times 10^7 - 7 \times 10^8$ WATTS
ASSUMED EFFICIENCY	70 - 95%
INSTANTANEOUS THRUST	10000N
THRUST TO POWER	200 MN/kW
FIRING FREQUENCY	1 - 10 Hz
SPECIFIC IMPULSE	1000 SEC
PROPELLANT ACCELERATION	1000 g's
PROPELLANT MASS	1 kg
LENGTH OF SYSTEM	8000 m
CALIBER (DRIVE COIL DIAM.)	20 CM

PRINCIPLE OF DIRECT CURRENT ELECTROMAGNETIC LAUNCHER



$$F = \frac{1}{2} L' I^2 = M \frac{dU}{dt}$$

**RAIL GUN
CHARACTERISTICS**

INPUT POWER	30 kW
ASSUMED EFFICIENCY	50 %
INSTANTANEOUS THRUST	96,000 N
THRUST TO POWER	102 MN/kW
FIRING FREQUENCY	.032 Hz
SPECIFIC IMPULSE	1000 SEC
PROPELLANT ACCELERATION	10^6 g's
PROPELLANT MASS	10 GRAMS
LENGTH OF SYSTEM	4.9 M

**RAIL GUN
CHARACTERISTICS**

